

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Commerce and Economic Development to which was  
3 referred House Bill No. 143 entitled “An act relating to automobile insurance  
4 requirements and transportation network companies” respectfully reports that it  
5 has considered the same and recommends that the House concur in the Senate  
6 proposal of amendment with further amendment thereto by striking out all after  
7 the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

8 Sec. 1. LEGISLATIVE INTENT

9 It is the intent of the General Assembly that this act is a step toward uniform  
10 regulation of all vehicle for hire companies and vehicle for hire drivers in  
11 Vermont.

12 Sec. 2. 23 V.S.A. chapter 10 is added to read:

13 CHAPTER 10. TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANIES

14 § 750. DEFINITIONS; INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS

15 (a) Definitions. As used in this chapter:

16 (1) “Digital network” or “network” means any online-enabled  
17 application, software, website, or system offered or used by a transportation  
18 network company that enables the prearrangement of rides with transportation  
19 network company drivers.

20 (2) “Personal vehicle” means a vehicle that is:

21 (A) used by a driver to provide a prearranged ride;

1           (B) owned, leased, or otherwise authorized for use by the driver; and

2           (C) not a taxicab, limousine, or other for-hire vehicle.

3           (3) “Prearranged ride” or “ride” means the transportation provided by a  
4 driver to a transportation network company rider, beginning when a driver  
5 accepts the rider’s request for a ride through a digital network controlled by a  
6 company; continuing while the driver transports the rider; and ending when the  
7 last rider departs from the vehicle. The term does not include:

8           (A) shared-expense carpool or vanpool arrangements;

9           (B) use of a taxicab, limousine, or other for-hire vehicle;

10          (C) use of a public or private regional transportation company that  
11 operates along a fixed route; or

12          (D) a ride furnished through a broker using a publicly funded  
13 network to connect riders to drivers through the Elders and Persons with  
14 Disabilities Program, Medicaid Non-Emergency Medical Transportation  
15 Program, or other similar governmental transportation program.

16          (4) “Transportation network company” or “company” means a person  
17 that uses a digital network to connect riders to drivers who provide prearranged  
18 rides.

19          (5) “Transportation network company driver” or “driver” means an  
20 individual who:

1           (A) receives connections to potential riders and related services from  
2           a transportation network company in exchange for payment of a fee to the  
3           company; and

4           (B) uses a personal vehicle to offer or provide a prearranged ride to  
5           riders upon connection through a digital network controlled by a transportation  
6           network company in exchange for compensation or payment of a fee.

7           (6) “Transportation network company rider” or “rider” means an  
8           individual who uses a company’s digital network to connect with a driver who  
9           provides rides in his or her personal vehicle between points chosen by the  
10          rider.

11          (b) Company’s financial responsibility.

12          (1) Beginning on July 1, 2018, a driver, or company on the driver’s  
13          behalf, shall maintain primary automobile insurance that recognizes that the  
14          driver is a company driver or otherwise uses a vehicle to transport passengers  
15          for compensation and covers the driver while the driver is logged on to the  
16          company’s digital network or while the driver is engaged in a prearranged ride.

17          (2)(A) The following automobile insurance requirements shall apply  
18          while a participating driver is logged on to the transportation network  
19          company’s digital network and is available to receive transportation requests  
20          but is not engaged in a prearranged ride:

1                    (i) primary automobile liability insurance in the amount of at least  
2                    \$50,000.00 for death and bodily injury per person, \$100,000.00 for death and  
3                    bodily injury per incident, and \$25,000.00 for property damage; and

4                    (ii) any other State-mandated coverage under section 941 of this  
5                    title.

6                    (B) The coverage requirements of this subdivision (2) may be  
7                    satisfied by any of the following:

8                    (i) automobile insurance maintained by the driver;

9                    (ii) automobile insurance maintained by the company; or

10                   (iii) any combination of subdivisions (i) and (ii) of this  
11                   subdivision (2)(B).

12                   (3)(A) The following automobile insurance requirements shall apply  
13                   while a driver is engaged in a prearranged ride:

14                   (i) primary automobile liability insurance that provides at least  
15                   \$1,000,000.00 for death, bodily injury, and property damage; and

16                   (ii) uninsured and underinsured motorist coverage that provides at  
17                   least \$1,000,000.00 for death, bodily injury, and property damage.

18                   (B) The coverage requirements of this subdivision (3) may be  
19                   satisfied by any of the following:

20                   (i) automobile insurance maintained by the driver;

21                   (ii) automobile insurance maintained by the company; or

1                   (iii) any combination of subdivisions (i) and (ii) of this  
2                   subdivision (3)(B).

3                   (4) If insurance maintained by a driver under subdivision (2) or (3) of  
4                   this subsection has lapsed or does not provide the required coverage, insurance  
5                   maintained by the company shall provide such coverage beginning with the  
6                   first dollar of a claim and shall have the duty to defend such claim.

7                   (5) Coverage under an automobile insurance policy maintained by the  
8                   company shall not be dependent on a personal automobile insurer first denying  
9                   a claim nor shall a personal automobile insurance policy be required to first  
10                  deny a claim.

11                  (6) Insurance required by this subsection may be placed with an insurer  
12                  licensed under chapter 101 (insurance companies generally) or 138 (surplus  
13                  lines insurance) of this title.

14                  (7) Insurance satisfying the requirements of this subsection shall be  
15                  deemed to satisfy the financial responsibility requirement for a motor vehicle  
16                  under section 800 of this title.

17                  (8) A driver shall carry proof of coverage satisfying this section at all  
18                  times during use of a vehicle in connection with a company's digital network.  
19                  In the event of an accident or traffic violation, a driver shall provide this  
20                  insurance coverage information to the directly interested parties, automobile  
21                  insurers, and law enforcement, upon request. Upon such request, a driver shall

1 also disclose whether he or she was logged on to the network or was on a  
2 prearranged ride at the time of an accident or traffic violation.

3 (9) A person who fails to maintain primary automobile insurance as  
4 required in subdivisions (2) and (3) of this subsection (b) shall be assessed a  
5 civil penalty consistent with subsection 800(b) of this title, and such violation  
6 shall be a traffic violation within the meaning of chapter 24 of this title. A  
7 person who fails to carry proof of insurance as required under subdivision (8)  
8 of this subsection (b) shall be subject to a civil penalty consistent with  
9 subsection 800(d) of this title. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the  
10 contrary, a person who operates a vehicle without financial responsibility as  
11 required by this subsection (b) is subject to administrative action as set forth in  
12 chapter 11 of this title.

13 (c) Disclosures. A transportation network company shall disclose in  
14 writing to its drivers the following before they are allowed to accept a request  
15 for a prearranged ride on the company's digital network:

16 (1) the insurance coverage, including the types of coverage and the  
17 limits for each coverage, that the company provides while the driver uses a  
18 personal vehicle in connection with the company's network; and

19 (2) that the driver's own automobile insurance policy, depending on its  
20 terms, might not provide any coverage while the driver is logged on to the

1 company's network and available to receive transportation requests or engaged  
2 in a prearranged ride.

3 (d)(1) Automobile insurers. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to  
4 the contrary, insurers that write automobile insurance in Vermont may exclude  
5 any and all coverage afforded under a policy issued to an owner or operator of  
6 a personal vehicle for any loss or injury that occurs while a driver is logged on  
7 to a transportation network company's digital network or while a driver  
8 provides a prearranged ride. This right to exclude all coverage may apply to  
9 any coverage in an automobile insurance policy, including:

10 (A) liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage;

11 (B) personal injury protection coverage;

12 (C) uninsured and underinsured motorist coverage;

13 (D) medical payments coverage;

14 (E) comprehensive physical damage coverage; and

15 (F) collision physical damage coverage.

16 (2) Nothing in this subsection implies or requires that a personal  
17 automobile insurance policy provide coverage while the driver is logged on to  
18 a company's digital network, while the driver is engaged in a prearranged ride,  
19 or while the driver otherwise uses a vehicle to transport passengers for  
20 compensation.

1           (3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to require an insurer to use  
2           any particular policy language or reference to this section in order to exclude  
3           any and all coverage for any loss or injury that occurs while a driver is logged  
4           on to a company’s digital network or while a driver provides a prearranged  
5           ride.

6           (4) Nothing in this subsection is deemed to preclude an insurer from  
7           providing primary or excess coverage for the driver’s vehicle, if it chooses to  
8           do so by contract or endorsement.

9           (5) Insurers that exclude the coverage described under subsection (b) of  
10           this section shall have no duty to defend or indemnify any claim expressly  
11           excluded thereunder.

12           (6) Nothing in this section is deemed to invalidate or limit an exclusion  
13           contained in a policy, including any policy in use or approved for use in  
14           Vermont prior to the enactment of this section, that excludes coverage for  
15           vehicles used to carry persons or property for a charge or available for hire by  
16           the public.

17           (7) An insurer that defends or indemnifies a claim against a driver that is  
18           excluded under the terms of its policy shall have a right of contribution against  
19           other insurers that provide automobile insurance to the same driver in  
20           satisfaction of the coverage requirements of subsection (b) of this section at the  
21           time of loss.

1           (8) In a claims coverage investigation, transportation network  
2           companies shall immediately provide, upon request by directly involved  
3           parties or any insurer of the transportation network company driver, if  
4           applicable, the precise times that a transportation network company driver  
5           logged on and off the transportation network company’s digital network in the  
6           12-hour period immediately preceding and in the 12-hour period immediately  
7           following the accident. Insurers providing coverage under subsection (b) of  
8           this section shall disclose, upon request by any other insurer involved in the  
9           particular claim, the applicable charges, exclusions, and limits provided under  
10           any automobile insurance maintained in order to satisfy the requirements of  
11           subsection (b) of this section.

12           § 751. DRIVER REQUIREMENTS; BACKGROUND CHECKS

13           (a) A company shall not allow an individual to act as a driver on the  
14           company’s network without requiring the individual to submit to the company  
15           an application that includes:

16                   (1) the individual’s name, address, and date of birth;

17                   (2) a copy of the individual’s driver’s license;

18                   (3) a copy of the registration for the personal vehicle that the individual  
19           will use to provide prearranged rides; and

1           (4) proof of financial responsibility for the personal vehicle described in  
2           subdivision (3) of this subsection of a type and in the amounts required by the  
3           company.

4           (b)(1) A company shall not allow an individual to act as a driver on the  
5           company's network unless, with respect to the driver, the company:

6                   (A) contracts with an accredited entity to conduct a local, State, and  
7                   national background check of the individual, including the multistate-  
8                   multijurisdiction criminal records locator or other similar national database,  
9                   the U.S. Department of Justice national sex offender public website, and the  
10                  Vermont sex offender public website;

11                  (B) confirms that the individual is at least 18 years of age and, if the  
12                  individual is 18 years of age, he or she has at least one year of driving  
13                  experience or has been issued a commercial driver license; and

14                  (C) confirms that the individual possesses proof of registration,  
15                  automobile liability insurance, and proof of inspection if required by the state  
16                  of vehicle registration for the vehicle to be used to provide prearranged rides.

17           (2) The background checks required by this subsection shall be  
18           conducted annually by the company.

19           (3) With respect to a person who is a driver as of the effective date of  
20           this act, the requirements of subdivision (1)(A) of this subsection (b) shall be  
21           deemed satisfied if the background check is completed within 30 days of the

1 effective date of this act or if a background check that satisfies the  
2 requirements of subdivision (1)(A) of this subsection (b) was conducted by the  
3 company on or after July 1, 2017. This subdivision shall not be construed to  
4 exempt drivers from undergoing an annual background check as required  
5 under subdivision (2) of this subsection (b).

6 (c) A company shall not allow an individual to act as a driver on the  
7 company's network if the company knows or should know that the individual:

8 (1) has been convicted within the last seven years of:

9 (A) a listed crime as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 5301(7);

10 (B) a felony level violation of 18 V.S.A. chapter 84 for selling,  
11 dispensing, or trafficking a regulated drug;

12 (C) a violation of section 1201 (operating a vehicle while under the  
13 influence of alcohol or drugs) of this title;

14 (D) a felony violation of 13 V.S.A. chapter 47 (frauds) or 57 (larceny  
15 and embezzlement); or

16 (E) a comparable offense in another jurisdiction;

17 (2) has been convicted within the last three years of:

18 (A) more than three moving violations as defined in subdivision  
19 4(44) of this title;

1           (B) grossly negligent operation of a motor vehicle in violation of  
2           section 1091 of this title or operating with a suspended or revoked license in  
3           violation of section 674 of this title; or

4           (C) a comparable offense in another jurisdiction;

5           (3) has been subject to a civil suspension within the last seven years  
6           under section 1205 (operating a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or  
7           drugs) of this title; or

8           (4) is listed on the U.S. Department of Justice national sex offender  
9           public website or the Vermont sex offender public website or has been  
10          convicted of homicide, manslaughter, kidnapping, or an offense involving  
11          sexual exploitation of children in violation of 13 V.S.A. chapter 64.

12          (d) A company shall establish and enforce a zero tolerance policy for drug  
13          and alcohol use by drivers during any period when a driver is engaged in, or is  
14          logged into the company's network but is not engaged in, a prearranged ride.  
15          The policy shall include provisions for investigations of alleged policy  
16          violations and the suspension of drivers under investigation.

17          (e) A company shall require that a personal vehicle used to provide  
18          prearranged rides complies with all applicable laws and regulations concerning  
19          vehicle equipment.

1        § 752. RECORDS; INSPECTION

2            (a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles or designee, not more frequently  
3        than once per year, shall visually inspect a random sample of up to 25 drivers’  
4        records per company demonstrating compliance with the requirements of this  
5        chapter. The records inspected pursuant to this section shall pertain to drivers  
6        operating in Vermont. A company shall have an ongoing duty to make such  
7        records available for inspection under this section during reasonable business  
8        hours and in a manner approved by the Commissioner.

9            (b) The Commissioner or designee may visually inspect additional random  
10       samples of drivers’ records if there is a reasonable basis to suspect that a  
11       company is not in compliance with this chapter. The records inspected  
12       pursuant to this section shall pertain to drivers operating in Vermont.

13           (c) If the Commissioner receives notice of a complaint against a company  
14       or a driver, the company shall cooperate in investigating the complaint,  
15       including producing any necessary records.

16           (d) Any records, data, or information disclosed to the Commissioner by a  
17       company, including the names, addresses, and any other personally identifiable  
18       information regarding drivers, are exempt from inspection and copying under  
19       the Public Records Act and shall not be released.

1     § 753. ENFORCEMENT; ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTIES

2           (a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may impose an administrative  
3     penalty pursuant to this section if a company violates a provision of this  
4     chapter.

5           (b) A violation may be subject to an administrative penalty of not more  
6     than \$500.00. Each violation is a separate and distinct offense and, in the case  
7     of a continuing violation, each day's continuance may be deemed a separate  
8     and distinct offense.

9           (c) The company shall be given notice and opportunity for a hearing for  
10    alleged violations under this section. Service of the notice shall be sufficient if  
11    sent by first class mail to the applicable address on file with the Secretary of  
12    State. The notice shall include the following:

13           (1) a factual description of the alleged violation;

14           (2) a reference to the particular statute allegedly violated;

15           (3) the amount of the proposed administrative penalty; and

16           (4) a warning that the company will be deemed to have waived its right  
17    to a hearing and that the penalty will be imposed if no hearing is requested  
18    within 15 days from the date of the notice.

19           (d) A company that receives notice under subsection (c) of this section  
20    shall be deemed to have waived the right to a hearing unless, within 15 days  
21    from the date of the notice, the company requests a hearing in writing. If the

1 company waives the right to a hearing, the Commissioner shall issue a final  
2 order finding the company in default and imposing the penalty.

3 (e) The provisions of sections 105, 106, and 107 of this title shall apply to  
4 hearings conducted under this section.

5 (f) The Commissioner may collect an unpaid administrative penalty by  
6 filing a civil action in Superior Court or through any other means available to  
7 State agencies.

8 (g) The remedies authorized by this section shall be in addition to any other  
9 civil or criminal remedies provided by law for violation of this chapter.

10 § 754. PREEMPTION; SAVINGS CLAUSE

11 (a) A municipality shall not adopt an ordinance, resolution, or bylaw  
12 regulating transportation network companies that is inconsistent with the  
13 requirements of this chapter.

14 (b) Subsection (a) of this section shall not apply to a municipal ordinance,  
15 resolution, or bylaw regulating transportation network companies adopted by a  
16 municipality with a population of more than 35,000 residents based on the  
17 2010 census and in effect on July 1, 2017. This subsection shall be repealed on  
18 July 1, 2020.

19 **Sec. 3. STUDY; STATEWIDE REGULATION OF VEHICLES FOR HIRE**

20 (a) The Commissioner of Financial Regulation, in consultation with the  
21 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, the Director of the Office of Professional

1 Regulation, and representatives from other State agencies and departments, as  
2 the Commissioner deems necessary, and with input from the Vermont League  
3 of Cities and Towns and industry and consumer stakeholders, including  
4 representatives of transportation network companies (TNCs) and non-TNC  
5 companies and career drivers, shall conduct a study of whether and to what  
6 extent vehicles for hire, vehicle for hire drivers, and vehicle for hire companies  
7 should be regulated by the State, and how State regulations would affect  
8 relevant municipal regulations. Among other things, the Commissioner shall  
9 consider:

10 (1) issues related to public safety, necessity, and convenience;

11 (2) regulatory models adopted in other state and local jurisdictions,  
12 including in both urban and rural municipalities in Vermont, applicable to  
13 transportation network companies and other vehicle for hire companies;

14 (3) matters related to passenger safety, including driver background  
15 checks, periodic vehicle safety inspections, and signage;

16 (4) matters related to insurance coverage, including minimum liability  
17 coverage, disclosure requirements, and claims procedures, generally, and with  
18 consideration of other, similarly situated jurisdictions, other commercial  
19 automobile policy requirements, enhanced personal liability coverage for  
20 drivers, and the costs and benefits of requiring Med Pay coverage;

1           (5) matters related to fares, including the provision of fare estimates to  
2           riders, restrictions on “surge pricing,” and payment methods;

3           (6) matters such as the licensing or permitting of companies and drivers;  
4           nondiscrimination street hails; the protection of driver and rider information;  
5           taxes or fees and, if applicable, recommended amounts; the employment status  
6           of drivers; and increased access for people with disabilities;

7           (7) the extent to which all vehicles for hire, vehicle for hire drivers, and  
8           vehicle for hire companies should be treated similarly with respect to statewide  
9           regulation; and

10           (8) any other matter deemed relevant by the Commissioner and the  
11           Director.

12           (b) For purposes of this section, a “vehicle for hire” is a passenger vehicle  
13           transporting passengers for compensation of any kind. Vehicles for hire  
14           include taxicabs, transportation network company vehicles, limousines, jitneys,  
15           car services, contract vehicles, shuttle vans, and other such vehicles  
16           transporting passengers for compensation of any kind except:

17           (1) those which an employer uses to transport employees;

18           (2) those which are used primarily to transport elderly, special needs and  
19           handicapped persons for whom special transportation programs are designed  
20           and funded by State, federal, or local authority otherwise exempted pursuant to  
21           23 V.S.A. § 4(15);

1           (3) buses, trolleys, trains, or similar mass transit vehicles;

2           (4) courtesy vehicles for which the passenger pays no direct charge,  
3 such as hotel or car dealer shuttle vans.

4           (c) On or before December 15, 2018, the Commissioner shall submit a  
5 progress report outlining his or her findings and recommendations to the  
6 Chairs of the Senate Committees on Transportation, on Judiciary, and on  
7 Finance and the House Committees on Transportation, on Judiciary, and on  
8 Commerce and Economic Development.

9           (d) On or before January 15, 2019, the Commissioner shall submit a final  
10 report of his or her findings and recommendations to the Senate Committees  
11 on Transportation, on Judiciary, and on Finance and the House Committees on  
12 Transportation, on Judiciary, and on Commerce and Economic Development.

13 Sec. 4. TNC INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS; STUDY

14           (a) The Commissioner of Financial Regulation shall conduct a study  
15 regarding the statutory minimum levels of financial responsibility applicable to  
16 transportation network companies (TNC) in Vermont, in particular, the  
17 minimums required under 23 V.S.A. § 750(b)(2)(A)(i) (the so-called “gap  
18 period”). The purpose of the study is to ensure these requirements correlate  
19 with potential liability exposure so that persons are made whole in the event of  
20 an automobile accident involving a transportation network company driver.

1        (b) Consistent with the purpose of this section, and in a form and manner  
2        prescribed by the Commissioner, each TNC company doing business in  
3        Vermont shall submit claims data elements necessary to inform the  
4        Commissioner’s determination with respect to the appropriateness of the  
5        statutory minimum levels of financial responsibility. Any data disclosed to the  
6        Commissioner by a company pursuant to this section are exempt from  
7        inspection and copying under the Public Records Act and shall not be released.

8        (c) On or before January 15, 2019, the Commissioner shall report his or her  
9        aggregated findings and recommendations to the House Committees on  
10       Commerce and Economic Development and on Judiciary and the Senate  
11       Committees on Judiciary and on Finance.

12       Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE

13       This act shall take effect on July 1, 2018.

14       And that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read:

15       An act relating to transportation network companies.

16

17

18       (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

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\_\_\_\_\_

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Representative \_\_\_\_\_

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FOR THE COMMITTEE